1B. SELECT DIAGNOSES ASSOCIATED WITH THE CLAIMED CONDITION(S) (Check all that apply):

- The Veteran does not have a current diagnosis associated with any claimed condition listed above. (Explain your findings and reasons in comments section.)

  - Mechanical back pain syndrome ICD Code: Date of diagnosis:
  - Lumbar sprain/strain ICD Code: Date of diagnosis:
  - Facet joint arthropathy (degenerative joint disease of lumbosacral spine) ICD Code: Date of diagnosis:
  - Degenerative disc disease ICD Code: Date of diagnosis:
  - Degenerative scoliosis ICD Code: Date of diagnosis:
  - Foraminal/lateral recess/central stenosis ICD Code: Date of diagnosis:
  - Degenerative spondylolisthesis ICD Code: Date of diagnosis:
  - Spondylosis/arthritic spondylolisthesis ICD Code: Date of diagnosis:
  - Intervertebral disk syndrome ICD Code: Date of diagnosis:
  - Radiculopathy ICD Code: Date of diagnosis:
  - Ankylosis of thoracolumbar spine ICD Code: Date of diagnosis:
  - Ankylosing spondylitis of the thoracolumbar spine (back) ICD Code: Date of diagnosis:

  NOTE: If there are systemic or other constitutional manifestations of ankylosing spondylitis, ALSO complete the Non-degenerative Arthritis DBQ and the appropriate DBQ for each affected system.

- Vertebral fracture (vertebrae of the back) ICD Code: Date of diagnosis:

VA FORM 21-0960M-14 SUPERSEDES VA FORM 21-0960M-14, MAY 2013, WHICH WILL NOT BE USED.
SECTION I - DIAGNOSIS

1B. SELECT DIAGNOSES ASSOCIATED WITH THE CLAIMED CONDITION(S) (Check all that apply) (Continued):

☐ Other (specify)

Other diagnosis #1:

ICD Code: __________________ Date of diagnosis: ____________

Other diagnosis #2:

ICD Code: __________________ Date of diagnosis: ____________

Other diagnosis #3:

ICD Code: __________________ Date of diagnosis: ____________

1D. WAS AN OPINION REQUESTED ABOUT THIS CONDITION (internal VA only)?

☐ YES  ☐ NO  ☐ N/A

SECTION II - MEDICAL HISTORY

2A. DESCRIBE THE HISTORY (including onset and course) OF THE VETERAN'S THORACOLUMBAR SPINE (back) CONDITION (brief summary):

2B. DOES THE VETERAN REPORT THAT FLARE-UPS IMPACT THE FUNCTION OF THE THORACOLUMBAR SPINE (back)?

☐ YES  ☐ NO

IF YES, DOCUMENT THE VETERAN'S DESCRIPTION OF THE IMPACT OF FLARE-UPS IN HIS OR HER OWN WORDS:

2C. DOES THE VETERAN REPORT HAVING ANY FUNCTIONAL LOSS OR FUNCTIONAL IMPAIRMENT OF THE THORACOLUMBAR SPINE (back) (regardless of repetitive use)?

☐ YES  ☐ NO

IF YES, DOCUMENT THE VETERAN'S DESCRIPTION OF FUNCTIONAL LOSS OR FUNCTIONAL IMPAIRMENT IN HIS OR HER OWN WORDS:

SECTION III - INITIAL RANGE OF MOTION (ROM) MEASUREMENTS

Measure ROM with a goniometer. During the examination be cognizant of painful motion, which could be evidenced by visible behavior such as facial expression, wincing, etc., on pressure or manipulation. Document painful movement in Section 5.

Following the initial assessment of ROM, perform repetitive use testing. For VA purposes, repetitive use testing must be included in all joint exams. The VA has determined that 3 repetitions of ROM (at a minimum) can serve as a representative test of the effect of repetitive use. After the initial measurement, reassess ROM after 3 repetitions. Report post-test measurements in question 4A.

3A. INITIAL ROM MEASUREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Joint Movement</th>
<th>ROM Measurement</th>
<th>If ROM testing is not indicated for the veteran's condition or not able to be performed, please explain why, and then proceed to Section 5:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Forward Flexion (normal endpoint = 90 degrees)</td>
<td>☐ Not indicated</td>
<td>☐ Not able to perform</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extension (normal endpoint = 30 degrees)</td>
<td>☐ Not indicated</td>
<td>☐ Not able to perform</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right Lateral Flexion (normal endpoint = 30 degrees)</td>
<td>☐ Not indicated</td>
<td>☐ Not able to perform</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left Lateral Flexion (normal endpoint = 30 degrees)</td>
<td>☐ Not indicated</td>
<td>☐ Not able to perform</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right Lateral Rotation (normal endpoint = 30 degrees)</td>
<td>☐ Not indicated</td>
<td>☐ Not able to perform</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left Lateral Rotation (normal endpoint = 30 degrees)</td>
<td>☐ Not indicated</td>
<td>☐ Not able to perform</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**SECTION III - INITIAL RANGE OF MOTION (ROM) MEASUREMENTS (Continued)**

3B. **DO ANY ABNORMAL ROMs NOTED ABOVE CONTRIBUTE TO FUNCTIONAL LOSS?**

- [ ] YES (you will be asked to further describe these limitations in Section 7 below)
- [ ] NO, EXPLAIN WHY THE ABNORMAL ROMs DO NOT CONTRIBUTE:

3C. **IF ROM DOES NOT CONFORM TO THE NORMAL RANGE OF MOTION IDENTIFIED ABOVE BUT IS NORMAL FOR THIS VETERAN (for reasons other than a back condition, such as age, body habitus, neurologic disease), EXPLAIN:**

**SECTION IV - ROM MEASUREMENTS AFTER REPETITIVE USE TESTING**

4A. **POST-TEST ROM MEASUREMENTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Joint Movement</th>
<th>Post-test ROM Measurement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Forward Flexion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extension</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left Lateral Flexion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right Lateral Flexion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left Lateral Rotation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right Lateral Rotation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- [ ] Yes, perform repetitive-use testing
- [ ] No, provide reason below, then proceed to Section 5

4B. **DO ANY POST-TEST ADDITIONAL LIMITATIONS OF ROMs NOTED ABOVE CONTRIBUTE TO FUNCTIONAL LOSS?**

- [ ] YES (you will be asked to further describe these limitations in Section 7 below)
- [ ] NO, EXPLAIN WHY THE POST-TEST ADDITIONAL LIMITATIONS OF ROMs DO NOT CONTRIBUTE:

**SECTION V - PAIN**

5A. **ROM MOVEMENTS PAINFUL ON ACTIVE, PASSIVE AND/OR REPETITIVE USE TESTING**

- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No

**If yes**

If yes (there are painful movements), does the pain contribute to functional loss or additional limitation of ROM?

**If no**

If no (the pain does not contribute to functional loss or additional limitation of ROM), explain why the pain does not contribute:

5B. **PAIN WHEN USED IN WEIGHT-BEARING OR IN NON WEIGHT-BEARING**

- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No

**If yes**

If yes (there is pain when used in weight-bearing or non weight-bearing), does the pain contribute to functional loss or additional limitation of ROM?

**If no**

If no (the pain does not contribute to functional loss or additional limitation of ROM), explain why the pain does not contribute:

5C. **LOCALIZED TENDERNESS OR PAIN ON PALPATION**

- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No

**If yes**

If yes, describe including location, severity and relationship to condition(s) listed in the Diagnosis section:

5D. **COMMENTS, IF ANY:**

---

**PATIENT/VETERAN'S SOCIAL SECURITY NO.**

---
SECTION VI - GUARDING AND MUSCLE SPASM

6A. DOES THE VETERAN HAVE GUARDING OR MUSCLE SPASM OF THE THORACOLUMBAR SPINE (back)?
☐ YES  ☐ NO

6B. GAIT:
- NORMAL
- ABNORMAL
  - Due to:
    - Muscle spasm
    - Guarding
    - Other, describe and provide etiology:

☐ UNABLE TO EVALUATE, PROVIDE REASON:

6C. SPINAL CONTOUR:
- NORMAL
- ABNORMAL
  - Due to:
    - Muscle spasm
    - Guarding
    - Other, describe and provide etiology:

☐ UNABLE TO EVALUATE, PROVIDE REASON:

SECTION VII - FUNCTIONAL LOSS AND ADDITIONAL LIMITATION OF ROM

NOTE: The VA defines functional loss as the inability, due to damage or infection in parts of the system, to perform normal working movements of the body with normal excursion, strength, speed, coordination and/or endurance. As regards the joints, factors of disability reside in reductions of their normal excursion of movements in different planes.

Using information from the history and physical exam, select the factors below that contribute to functional loss or impairment (regardless of repetitive use) or to additional limitation of ROM after repetitive use for the joint or extremity being evaluated on this DBQ:

7A. CONTRIBUTING FACTORS OF DISABILITY (check all that apply and indicate side affected):
- Less movement than normal (due to ankylosis, limitation or blocking, adhesions, tendon-tie-ups, contracted scars, etc.)
- More movement than normal (from flail joints, resections, nonunion of fractures, relaxation of ligaments, etc.)
- Weakened movement (due to muscle injury, disease or injury of peripheral nerves, divided or lengthened tendons, etc.)
- Excess fatigability
- Incoordination, impaired ability to execute skilled movements smoothly
- Pain on movement
- Swelling
- Deformity
- Atrophy of disuse
- Instability of station
- Disturbance of locomotion
- Interference with sitting
- Interference with standing
- Other, describe:
### SECTION VII - FUNCTIONAL LOSS AND ADDITIONAL LIMITATION OF ROM (Continued)

**NOTE:** If any of the above factors is/are associated with limitation of motion, the examiner must give an opinion on whether pain, weakness, fatigability, or incoordination could significantly limit functional ability during flare-ups or when the joint is **used repeatedly over a period of time** and that opinion, if feasible, should be expressed in terms of the degree of additional ROM loss due to pain on use or during flare-ups. The following section will assist you in providing this required opinion.

#### 7B. ARE ANY OF THE ABOVE FACTORS ASSOCIATED WITH LIMITATION OF MOTION?
- **YES** (If yes, complete question 7C and 7D)
- **NO** (If no, proceed to question 7D)

#### 7C. CONTRIBUTING FACTORS OF DISABILITY ASSOCIATED WITH LIMITATION OF MOTION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Forward Flexion</th>
<th>Est. ROM is not feasible</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Extension</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right Lateral Flexion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left Lateral Flexion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right Lateral Rotation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left Lateral Rotation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If yes, please estimate ROM due to pain and/or functional loss during flare-ups or when the joint is used repeatedly over a period of time:

If there is a functional loss due to pain, during flare-ups and/or when the joint is used repeatedly over a period of time but the limitation of ROM cannot be estimated, please describe the functional loss.

#### 7D. CONTRIBUTING FACTORS OF DISABILITY NOT ASSOCIATED WITH LIMITATION OF MOTION

**IS THERE ANY FUNCTIONAL LOSS (not associated with limitation of motion) DURING FLARE-UPS OR WHEN THE JOINT IS USED REPEATEDLY OVER A PERIOD OF TIME OR OTHERWISE?**
- **YES**
- **NO**

**IF YES, DESCRIBE:**

### SECTION VIII - MUSCLE STRENGTH TESTING

**8A. MUSCLE STRENGTH - RATE STRENGTH ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING SCALE:**

- 0/5 No muscle movement
- 1/5 Palpable or visible muscle contraction, but no joint movement
- 2/5 Active movement with gravity eliminated
- 3/5 Active movement against gravity
- 4/5 Active movement against some resistance
- 5/5 Normal strength

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Side</th>
<th>Flexion/Extension</th>
<th>Rate Strength</th>
<th>Is there a reduction in muscle strength?</th>
<th>If yes, is the reduction entirely due to the claimed condition in the Diagnosis section?</th>
<th>If no (the reduction is not entirely due to the claimed condition), provide rationale:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RIGHT</td>
<td>Hip Flexion</td>
<td>/5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Knee Flexion</td>
<td>/5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Knee Extension</td>
<td>/5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ankle Plantar Flexion</td>
<td>/5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ankle Dorsiflexion</td>
<td>/5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Foot Abduction</td>
<td>/5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Foot Adduction</td>
<td>/5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Great Toe Extension</td>
<td>/5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**All Normal**

- **Yes**
- **No**
SECTION VIII - MUSCLE STRENGTH TESTING (Continued)

8A. MUSCLE STRENGTH - RATE STRENGTH ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING SCALE (Continued):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Side</th>
<th>Flexion/Extension</th>
<th>Rate Strength</th>
<th>Is there a reduction in muscle strength?</th>
<th>If yes, is the reduction entirely due to the claimed condition in the Diagnosis section?</th>
<th>If no (the reduction is not entirely due to the claimed condition), provide rationale:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LEFT</td>
<td>Hip Flexion</td>
<td>/5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Knee Flexion</td>
<td>/5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Knee Extension</td>
<td>/5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ankle Plantar Flexion</td>
<td>/5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ankle Dorsiflexion</td>
<td>/5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Foot Abduction</td>
<td>/5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Foot Adduction</td>
<td>/5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Great Toe Extension</td>
<td>/5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8B. DOES THE VETERAN HAVE MUSCLE ATROPHY?

☐ YES  ☐ NO

IF YES, IS THE MUSCLE ATROPHY DUE TO THE CLAIMED CONDITION IN THE DIAGNOSIS SECTION?

☐ YES  ☐ NO  IF NO, PROVIDE RATIONALE:

FOR ANY MUSCLE ATROPHY DUE TO A DIAGNOSES LISTED IN SECTION 1, INDICATE SIDE AND SPECIFIC LOCATION OF ATROPHY, PROVIDING MEASUREMENTS IN CENTIMETERS OF NORMAL SIDE AND CORRESPONDING ATROPHIED SIDE, MEASURED AT MAXIMUM MUSCLE BULK.

LOCATION OF MUSCLE ATROPHY:

☐ RIGHT LOWER EXTREMITY (specify location of measurement such as "10cm above or below elbow"):

CIRCUMFERENCE OF MORE NORMAL SIDE: _______ CM  CIRCUMFERENCE OF ATROPHIED SIDE: _______ CM

☐ LEFT LOWER EXTREMITY (specify location of measurement such as "10cm above or below elbow"):

CIRCUMFERENCE OF MORE NORMAL SIDE: _______ CM  CIRCUMFERENCE OF ATROPHIED SIDE: _______ CM

8C. COMMENTS, IF ANY:

SECTION IX - ANKYLOSIS

COMPLETE THIS SECTION IF VETERAN HAS ANKYLOSIS OF THE THORACOLUMBAR SPINE (back).

NOTE: For VA compensation purposes, unfavorable ankylosis is a condition in which the entire cervical spine, the entire thoracolumbar spine, or the entire spine is fixed in flexion or extension, and the ankylosis results in one or more of the following: difficulty walking because of a limited line of vision; restricted opening of the mouth and chewing; breathing limited to diaphragmatic respiration; gastrointestinal symptoms due to pressure of the costal margin on the abdomen; dyspnea or dysphagia; atlantoaxial or cervical subluxation or dislocation; or neurologic symptoms due to nerve root stretching. Fixation of a spinal segment in neutral position (0 degrees) always represents favorable ankylosis.

9A. INDICATE SEVERITY OF ANKYLOSIS:

☐ Favorable ankylosis of the entire thoracolumbar spine
☐ Unfavorable ankylosis of the entire thoracolumbar spine
☐ Unfavorable ankylosis of the entire spine (cervical and thoracolumbar)
☐ No ankylosis

9B. COMMENTS, IF ANY:

SECTION X - REFLEX EXAM

10A. DEEP TENDON REFLEXES - RATE DEEP TENDON REFLEXES (DTRs) ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING SCALE:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DTR Rating</th>
<th>RIGHT: All Normal</th>
<th>KNEE: +</th>
<th>ANKLE: +</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1+</td>
<td>Hypoactive</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2+</td>
<td>Normal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3+</td>
<td>Hyperactive without clonus</td>
<td>All Normal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4+</td>
<td>Hyperactive with clonus</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### SECTION XI - SENSORY EXAM

#### 11A. RESULTS FOR SENSATION TO LIGHT TOUCH (dermatome) TESTING:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Side</th>
<th>Upper Anterior Thigh (L2)</th>
<th>Thigh/Knee (L3/4)</th>
<th>Lower Leg/Ankle (L4/L5/S1)</th>
<th>Foot/Toes (L5)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RIGHT</td>
<td>All Normal</td>
<td>Normal</td>
<td>Normal</td>
<td>Normal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEFT</td>
<td>All Normal</td>
<td>Normal</td>
<td>Normal</td>
<td>Normal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 11B. WERE OTHER SENSORY TESTS INDICATED AND PERFORMED?
- [ ] YES
- [ ] NO

**NOTE:**
This test can be performed with the Veteran seated or supine. Raise each straightened leg until pain begins, typically at 30-70 degrees of elevation. The test is positive if the pain radiates below the knee, not merely limited to the back or hamstring muscles. Pain is often increased on dorsiflexion of the foot, and relieved by knee flexion. A positive test suggests radiculopathy, often due to disc herniation.

#### 11C. OTHER SENSORY FINDINGS, IF ANY:
- [ ]constant pain, at times excruciating
- [ ]intermittent pain
- [ ]dull pain

**NOTE:**
Radiculopathy is considered to be any condition due to disease of the nerve roots and nerves located in the back.

### SECTION XII - STRAIGHT LEG RAISING TEST

**NOTE:**
This test can be performed with the Veteran seated or supine. Raise each straightened leg until pain begins, typically at 30-70 degrees of elevation. The test is positive if the pain radiates below the knee, not merely limited to the back or hamstring muscles. Pain is often increased on dorsiflexion of the foot, and relieved by knee flexion. A positive test suggests radiculopathy, often due to disc herniation.

**12. PROVIDE STRAIGHT LEG RAISING TEST RESULTS:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Side</th>
<th>Position Sense</th>
<th>Vibration Sensation</th>
<th>Cold Sensation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RIGHT</td>
<td>(grasp great toe on sides and ask patient to identify up and down movement) Not tested</td>
<td>Not tested</td>
<td>Not tested</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEFT</td>
<td>Normal</td>
<td>Decreased</td>
<td>Absent</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SECTION XIII - RADICULOPATHY

**NOTE:** Radiculopathy is considered to be any condition due to disease of the nerve roots and nerves located in the back.

#### 13A. DOES THE VETERAN HAVE RADICULAR PAIN OR ANY OTHER SUBJECTIVE SYMPTOMS DUE TO RADICULOPATHY?
- [ ] YES
- [ ] NO

**IF YES, COMPLETE QUESTIONS 13B-13K, INCLUDING SYMPTOMS, SEVERITY OF RADICULOPATHY AND NERVE ROOTS INVOLVED (check all that apply)**

**IF THE VETERAN REPORTED RADICULAR-TYPE SYMPTOMS IN THE MEDICAL HISTORY SECTION ABOVE THAT YOU FIND ARE NOT DUE TO RADICULOPATHY, PLEASE PROVIDE RATIONALE:**

#### 13B. CONSTANT PAIN, AT TIMES EXCRUCIATING (subjective symptom)

- [ ] Present
- [ ] Absent (does not occur)

**If present, indicate location and severity:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Right lower extremity</th>
<th>None</th>
<th>Mild</th>
<th>Moderate</th>
<th>Severe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Left lower extremity</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Mild</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Severe</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 13C. INTERMITTENT PAIN (subjective symptom)

- [ ] Present
- [ ] Absent (does not occur)

**If present, indicate location and severity:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Right lower extremity</th>
<th>None</th>
<th>Mild</th>
<th>Moderate</th>
<th>Severe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Left lower extremity</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Mild</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Severe</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 13D. DULL PAIN (subjective symptom)

- [ ] Present
- [ ] Absent (does not occur)

**If present, indicate location and severity:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Right lower extremity</th>
<th>None</th>
<th>Mild</th>
<th>Moderate</th>
<th>Severe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Left lower extremity</td>
<td>None</td>
<td>Mild</td>
<td>Moderate</td>
<td>Severe</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### SECTION XIII - RADICULOPATHY (Continued)

#### 13E. PARESTHESIAS AND/OR DYSESTHESIAS (subjective symptom)
- [ ] Present
- [ ] Absent (does not occur)

If present, indicate location and severity:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>None</th>
<th>Mild</th>
<th>Moderate</th>
<th>Severe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Right lower extremity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left lower extremity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Paresthesias and/or dysesthesias are present, but not due to radiculopathy (if checked, provide rationale in question 13K below)

#### 13F. NUMBNESS (subjective symptom)
- [ ] Present
- [ ] Absent (does not occur)

If present, indicate location and severity:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>None</th>
<th>Mild</th>
<th>Moderate</th>
<th>Severe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Right lower extremity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left lower extremity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Numbness is present, but not due to radiculopathy (if checked, provide rationale in question 13K below)

#### 13G. DOES THE VETERAN HAVE ANY OBJECTIVE FINDINGS DUE TO RADICULOPATHY NOT ADDRESSED IN THE PHYSICAL EXAM SECTION?
- [ ] YES
- [ ] NO

**IF YES, DESCRIBE:**

#### 13H. INDICATE SEVERITY OF RADICULOPATHY (evaluate severity by incorporating the effects of subjective symptoms and objective findings, if any) AND SIDE AFFECTED:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Not affected</th>
<th>Mild</th>
<th>Moderate</th>
<th>Severe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Right lower extremity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Left lower extremity</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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#### 13I. SPECIFY NERVE ROOTS INVOLVED (check all that apply):

- [ ] INVOLVEMENT OF L2/L3/L4 NERVE ROOTS (femoral nerve)
  - [ ] Right
  - [ ] Left
  - [ ] Both

- [ ] INVOLVEMENT OF L4/L5/S1/S2/S3 NERVE ROOTS (sciatic nerve)
  - [ ] Right
  - [ ] Left
  - [ ] Both

- [ ] OTHER NERVES (specify nerve root involved):
  - [ ] Right
  - [ ] Left
  - [ ] Both

#### 13J. DOMINANT HAND
- [ ] RIGHT
- [ ] LEFT
- [ ] AMBIDEXTROUS

#### 13K. COMMENTS, IF ANY:

### SECTION XIV - OTHER NEUROLOGIC ABNORMALITIES

14. DOES THE VETERAN HAVE ANY OTHER OBJECTIVE NEUROLOGIC ABNORMALITIES OR FINDINGS (including, but not limited to bowel or bladder problems) ASSOCIATED WITH A THORACOLUMBAR SPINE (back) CONDITION?
- [ ] YES
- [ ] NO

**IF YES, DESCRIBE CONDITION AND ITS RELATIONSHIP TO ANY CONDITION LISTED IN THE DIAGNOSIS SECTION:**

**NOTE:** If there are neurological abnormalities other than those addressed in the Physical Exam or Radiculopathy sections above, ALSO complete appropriate Disability Benefits Questionnaire for each condition identified.

### SECTION XV - INTERVERTEBRAL DISC SYNDROME (IVDS) AND INCAPACITATING EPISODES

**NOTE:** For VA purposes, IVDS is a group of signs and symptoms due to nerve root irritation that commonly includes back pain and sciatica (pain along the course of the sciatic nerve) in the case of lumbar disc disease, and neck and arm or hand pain in the case of cervical disc disease.

15A. DOES THE VETERAN HAVE IVDS OF THE THORACOLUMBAR SPINE?
- [ ] YES
- [ ] NO

15B. IF YES TO QUESTION 15A ABOVE, HAS THE VETERAN HAD ANY INCAPACITATING EPISODES (a period of acute signs and symptoms due to IVDS that requires bed rest prescribed by a physician and treatment by a physician) OVER THE PAST 12 MONTHS?
- [ ] YES
- [ ] NO

15C. IF YES TO QUESTION 15B ABOVE, PROVIDE THE TOTAL DURATION OF ALL INCAPACITATING EPISODES OVER THE PAST 12 MONTHS:
- [ ] Less than 1 week
- [ ] At least 1 week but less than 2 weeks
- [ ] At least 2 weeks but less than 4 weeks
- [ ] At least 4 weeks but less than 6 weeks
- [ ] At least 6 weeks
SECTION XVI - OTHER PERTINENT PHYSICAL FINDINGS, COMPLICATIONS, CONDITIONS, SIGNS, SYMPTOMS AND SCARS

16A. DOES THE VETERAN HAVE ANY OTHER PERTINENT PHYSICAL FINDINGS, COMPLICATIONS, CONDITIONS, SIGNS OR SYMPTOMS, OR ANY SCARS (surgical or otherwise) RELATED TO ANY CONDITIONS OR TO THE TREATMENT OF ANY CONDITIONS LISTED IN THE DIAGNOSIS SECTION ABOVE?

☐ YES ☐ NO  IF YES, COMPLETE QUESTIONS 16B-16D.

16B. DOES THE VETERAN HAVE ANY OTHER PERTINENT PHYSICAL FINDINGS, COMPLICATIONS, CONDITIONS, SIGNS OR SYMPTOMS RELATED TO ANY CONDITIONS LISTED IN THE DIAGNOSIS SECTION ABOVE?

☐ YES ☐ NO  IF YES, DESCRIBE (brief summary):

16C. DOES THE VETERAN HAVE ANY SCARS (surgical or otherwise) RELATED TO ANY CONDITIONS OR TO THE TREATMENT OF ANY CONDITIONS LISTED IN THE DIAGNOSIS SECTION ABOVE?

☐ YES ☐ NO

IF YES, ARE ANY OF THESE SCARS PAINFUL OR UNSTABLE; HAVE A TOTAL AREA EQUAL TO OR GREATER THAN 39 SQUARE CM (6 square inches); OR ARE LOCATED ON THE HEAD, FACE OR NECK?

☐ YES ☐ NO  IF YES, ALSO COMPLETE VA FORM 21-0960F-1, SCARS/DISFIGUREMENT.

IF NO, PROVIDE LOCATION AND MEASUREMENTS OF SCAR IN CENTIMETERS.

Location: Measurements: length cm X width cm.

NOTE: An “unstable scar” is one where, for any reason, there is frequent loss of covering of the skin over the scar. If there are multiple scars, enter additional locations and measurements in Comment section below. It is not necessary to also complete a Scars DBQ.

16D. COMMENTS, IF ANY:


SECTION XVII - ASSISTIVE DEVICES

17A. DOES THE VETERAN USE ANY ASSISTIVE DEVICES AS A NORMAL MODE OF LOCOMOTION, ALTHOUGH OCCASIONAL LOCOMOTION BY OTHER METHODS MAY BE POSSIBLE?

☐ YES ☐ NO  IF YES, IDENTIFY ASSISTIVE DEVICES USED (check all that apply and indicate frequency):

- Wheelchair  Frequency of use: ☐ Occasional ☐ Regular ☐ Constant
- Brace  Frequency of use: ☐ Occasional ☐ Regular ☐ Constant
- Crutches  Frequency of use: ☐ Occasional ☐ Regular ☐ Constant
- Cane  Frequency of use: ☐ Occasional ☐ Regular ☐ Constant
- Walker  Frequency of use: ☐ Occasional ☐ Regular ☐ Constant
- Other:  Frequency of use: ☐ Occasional ☐ Regular ☐ Constant

17B. IF THE VETERAN USES ANY ASSISTIVE DEVICES, SPECIFY THE CONDITION AND IDENTIFY THE ASSISTIVE DEVICE USED FOR EACH CONDITION:


SECTION XVIII - REMAINING EFFECTIVE FUNCTION OF THE EXTREMITIES

18. DUE TO THE VETERAN'S THORACOLUMBAR SPINE (back) CONDITION, IS THERE FUNCTIONAL IMPAIRMENT OF AN EXTREMITY SUCH THAT NO EFFECTIVE FUNCTION REMAINS OTHER THAN THAT WHICH WOULD BE EQUALLY WELL SERVED BY AN AMPUTATION WITH PROSTHESIS? (Functions of the upper extremity include grasping, manipulation, etc., while functions for the lower extremity include balance and propulsion, etc.)

☐ YES, FUNCTIONING IS SO DIMINISHED THAT AMPUTATION WITH PROSTHESIS WOULD EQUALLY SERVE THE VETERAN.

☐ NO

IF YES, INDICATE EXTREMITIES FOR WHICH THIS APPLIES:  ☐ RIGHT LOWER  ☐ LEFT LOWER

FOR EACH CHECKED EXTREMITY, IDENTIFY THE CONDITION CAUSING LOSS OF FUNCTION, DESCRIBE LOSS OF EFFECTIVE FUNCTION AND PROVIDE SPECIFIC EXAMPLES (brief summary):

NOTE: The intention of this section is to permit the examiner to quantify the level of remaining function; it is not intended to inquire whether the Veteran should undergo an amputation with fitting of a prosthesis. For example, if the functions of grasping (hand) or propulsion (foot) are as limited as if the Veteran had an amputation and prosthesis, the examiner should check “yes” and describe the diminished functioning. The question simply asks whether the functional loss is to the same degree as if there were an amputation of the affected limb.

VA FORM 21-0960M-14, DEC 2017
### SECTION XIX - DIAGNOSTIC TESTING

**NOTE:** Testing listed below is not indicated for every condition. The diagnosis of degenerative arthritis (osteoarthritis) or traumatic arthritis must be confirmed by imaging studies. Once such arthritis has been documented, even if in the past, no further imaging studies are required by VA, even if arthritis has worsened. Imaging studies are not required to make the diagnosis of IVDS; Electromyography (EMG) studies are rarely required to diagnose radiculopathy in the appropriate clinical setting. For purposes of this examination, the diagnoses of IVDS and radiculopathy can be made by a history of characteristic radiating pain and/or sensory changes in the legs, and objective clinical findings, which may include the asymmetrical loss or decrease of reflexes, decreased strength and/or abnormal sensation.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19A. Have imaging studies of the thoracolumbar spine been performed and are the results available?</td>
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<tr>
<td>IF YES, is arthritis documented?</td>
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<td>19B. Does the veteran have a vertebral fracture?</td>
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<td>19C. Are there any other significant diagnostic test findings or results?</td>
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<tr>
<td>19D. If any test results are other than normal, indicate relationship of abnormal findings to diagnosed conditions:</td>
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### SECTION XX - FUNCTIONAL IMPACT

**NOTE:** Provide the impact of only the diagnosed condition(s), without consideration of the impact of other medical conditions or factors, such as age.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
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<tr>
<td>20. Regardless of the veteran's current employment status, do the condition(s) listed in the diagnosis section impact his or her ability to perform any type of occupational task (such as standing, walking, lifting, sitting, etc.)?</td>
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<td>IF YES, describe the functional impact of each condition, providing one or more examples:</td>
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### SECTION XXI - REMARKS

21. REMARKS, IF ANY:

### SECTION XXII - PHYSICIAN'S CERTIFICATION AND SIGNATURE

**CERTIFICATION** - To the best of my knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate, complete and current.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>22A. PHYSICIAN'S SIGNATURE</th>
<th>22B. PHYSICIAN'S PRINTED NAME</th>
<th>22C. DATE SIGNED</th>
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<tr>
<th>22D. PHYSICIAN'S PHONE AND FAX NUMBER</th>
<th>22E. NATIONAL PROVIDER IDENTIFIER (NPI) NUMBER</th>
<th>22F. PHYSICIAN'S ADDRESS</th>
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**NOTE:** VA may request additional medical information, including additional examinations, if necessary to complete VA's review of the veteran's application.

**IMPORTANT** - Physician please fax the completed form to ____________________________

(VA Regional Office FAX No.)

**NOTE:** A list of VA Regional Office FAX Numbers can be found at [www.vba.va.gov/disabilityexams](http://www.vba.va.gov/disabilityexams) or obtained by calling 1-800-827-1000.

**PRIVACY ACT NOTICE:** VA will not disclose information collected on this form to any source other than what has been authorized under the Privacy Act of 1974 or Title 38, Code of Federal Regulations 1.576 for routine uses (i.e., civil or criminal law enforcement, congressional communications, epidemiological or research studies, the collection of money owed to the United States, litigation in which the United States is a party or has an interest, the administration of VA programs and delivery of VA benefits, identification of identity and status, and personnel administration) as identified in the VA system of records, 58/VA21/22/28, Compensation, Pension, Education and Vocational Rehabilitation and Employment Records - VA, published in the Federal Register. Your obligation to respond is required to obtain or retain benefits. VA uses your SSN to identify your claim file. Giving us your SSN will help ensure that your records are properly associated with your claim file. Giving us your SSN account information is voluntary. Refusal to provide your SSN by itself will not result in the denial of benefits. VA will not deny an individual benefits for refusing to provide his or her SSN unless the disclosure of the SSN is required by a Federal Statute of law in effect prior to January 1, 1975, and still in effect. The requested information is considered relevant and necessary to determine maximum benefits under the law. The responses you submit are considered confidential (38 U.S.C. 5701). Information submitted is subject to verification through computer matching programs with other agencies.

**RESPONDENT BURDEN:** We need this information to determine entitlement to benefits (38 U.S.C. 501). Title 38, United States Code, allows us to ask for this information. We estimate that you will need an average of 30 minutes to review the instructions, find the information, and complete the form. VA cannot conduct or sponsor a collection of information unless a valid OMB control number is displayed. You are not required to respond to a collection of information if this number is not displayed. Valid OMB control numbers can be located on the OMB Internet Page at [www.reginfo.gov/public/ds/PRAMain](http://www.reginfo.gov/public/ds/PRAMain). If desired, you can call 1-800-827-1000 to get information on where to send comments or suggestions about this form.